

Leningrad region



2018 data on some of indicators are preliminary and subject to further revisions. For some indicators, data of 2016 are adjusted in comparison with the data published earlier.

The following designations are used in the pocket-book:

–	not applicable
...	not available
0,0	nil or less than half the final digit shown
x	impossibility of comparison
t.	times

In some cases, insignificant discrepancies between total amount and the sum of items arise due to rounding of figures

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Historical and geographical information

December 18, 1708	Edict of Peter I established the administrative division of Russia. Territory of Leningrad region was the part of Ingermanland guberniya, also called Saint-Petersburg;
1914	Petrograd guberniya;
January 26, 1924	Leningrad guberniya;
August 1, 1927	Leningrad region; area – 360,4 thousand sq. km;
November 1944	Modern administrative territorial division of Leningrad region was established.
Area of the Leningrad region	83,9 thousand sq. km
Population density	21,2 person per 1 sq. km

Administrative-territorial division of Leningrad region
According to the Regional Law "On the Administrative and Territorial Structure of the Leningrad Region and the Order of Its Change" dated 15.06.2010 N 32-RL (red. on October 16, 2017 N 63-RL), the Leningrad Region includes administrative-territorial units:

- 1 city okrug
- 17 municipal districts,
which include 199 settlements (65 urban and 134 rural)
- Number of localities – 2943
including:
 - 31 cities
 - 36 urban settlements
 - 2876 rural settlements

Climate (2018)

Average annual temperature	+5,6°C
Average temperature in the coldest month	-9,5°C
Average temperature in the warmest month	+19,7°C
Annual precipitation	634 mm

Main socio-economic indicators in 2018

	Billion rubles	% of 2017
Population size (end of the year), thousand persons	1847,9	101,9
Accrued average monthly wages of employees:		
nominal, rubles	43631	110,9
real	x	107,9
Unemployed, officially registered by State employment service (end of the year), thousand persons	3,1	88,3
Gross Regional Product (2017 year)	965,8	101,4 ¹
Turnover of organizations (at current prices)	2538,8	113,8
Industrial production index	x	104,9
Output of agriculture products	90,3	102,0
Volume of works performed by economic activity "construction"	159,9	131,3
Dwelling put in place, thousand sq. m	2640,6	100,6
Volume of communication services (at current prices)	4,0	99,4
Retail trade turnover	405,5	106,8
Public catering turnover	16,8	105,6
Volume of market services rendered to population	78,5	103,1
Fixed capital investments	466,9	126,8
Consumer price index for goods and services (December 2018 to December 2017), %	x	104,0

¹ In % of 2016 year.

Population

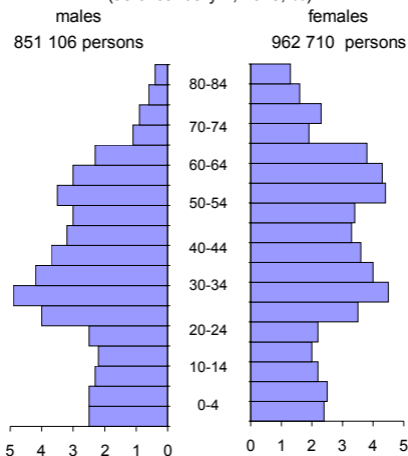
Population size (as of January 1)

	2017	2018	2019
Total, thousand persons	1791,9	1813,8	1847,9
males	839,1	851,1	865,7 ¹
females	952,8	962,7	982,1 ¹
Percentage of total population, %			
males	46,8	46,9	46,8
females	53,2	53,1	53,2

¹ Preliminary data.

Population by sex and by age

(as of January 1, 2018, %)



At the beginning of 2018 the median male age was 38,66 years, female age – 44,49 years; the life expectancy at birth in 2018 for males was 68,04 years, for females – 78,0 years.

Vital statistics
(per 1 000 population)

	2016	2017	2018
Births	9,2	8,3	7,6
Deaths	14,0	13,3	12,9
Natural decrease	-4,8	-5,0	-5,3
Marriages	5,1	5,1	4,1
Divorces	4,1	4,2	4,1

Population by districts
(as of January 1, thousand persons)

	2017	2018	2019
districts:			
Boksitogorskiy	50,4	50,0	49,2
Volosovskiy	51,9	51,7	51,7
Volhovskiy	91,3	90,2	89,1
Vsevolozhskiy	326,8	354,7	398,9
Vyborgskiy	202,8	201,2	199,6
Gatchinskiy	245,6	244,3	243,2
Kingiseppskiy	78,7	78,8	76,2
Kirishskiy	63,7	62,5	62,1
Kirovskiy	105,1	105,7	105,9
Lodeinopol'skiy	29,2	28,9	28,5
Lomonosovskiy	69,9	71,9	73,5
Luzhskiy	74,1	72,8	72,0
Podporozhskiy	29,7	28,9	28,3
Priozerskiy	62,0	61,7	61,0
Slantsevskiy	43,2	42,8	42,5
Tihvinskiy	69,8	69,9	69,6
Tosnenskiy	129,7	129,8	128,3
city okrug of Sosnovy Bor	68,0	68,0	68,3

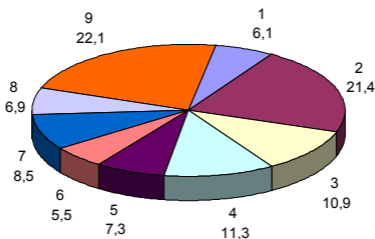
Labour market

Average number of employees in organizations¹ in 2018

	Thousand persons	% of 2017
Total	530,8	101,5
including by economic activity:		
agriculture, forestry, fishing	32,3	100,4
mining and quarrying	5,1	102,7
manufacturing	113,5	105,8
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	22,0	98,0
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8,8	108,9
construction	57,9	110,0
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	60,1	84,4
transportation and storage	38,9	92,6
accommodation and food service activities	13,4	1,6 p.
information and communication	5,6	99,1
financial and insurance activities	3,6	86,8
real estate activities	18,5	99,5
professional, scientific and technical activities	14,7	84,4
administrative and support service activities	12,4	137,7
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,3	104,6
education	45,0	104,5
human health and social work activities	36,9	104,2
arts, entertainment and recreation	8,4	98,0
other service activities	4,3	115,9

¹ Groupings by activities represent a set of actual activities carried out by organizations, regardless of their core (main) business; data for 2017 when calculated a relative indicators – using core (main) business.

**Structure of average
number of employees in organizations
by economic activity
in 2018 (%)**



- 1 – agriculture, forestry and fishing
- 2 – manufacturing
- 3 – construction
- 4 – wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- 5 – transportation and storage
- 6 – public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- 7 – education
- 8 – human health and social work activities
- 9 – others

**Unemployed officially registered
in State employment service
(end of the year)**

	2016	2017	2018
Total, thousand persons	4,1	3,5	3,1
Unemployment rate as a percentage of manpower ¹ , %	0,4	0,4	0,3

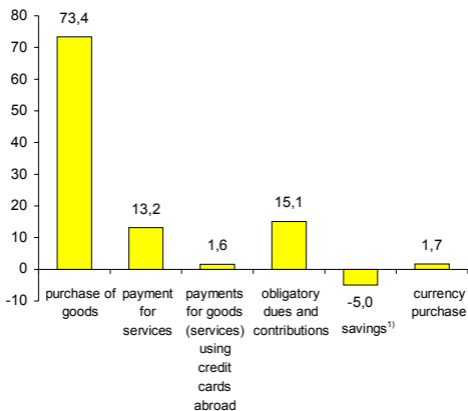
¹ 2016 – persons at age 15-72 years old, 2017-2018 – at age of 15 years and older.

Living standards

Money income and consumer expenditure

	2016	2017	2018
Average per capita money income (annually), thousand rubles	326,1	347,6	354,4
Consumption expenditure, per capita (annually), thousand rubles	242,8	259,2	277,4
Real money income, % of the previous year	102,5	103,6	100,7

Structure of personal consumption expenditure in 2018 (B%)



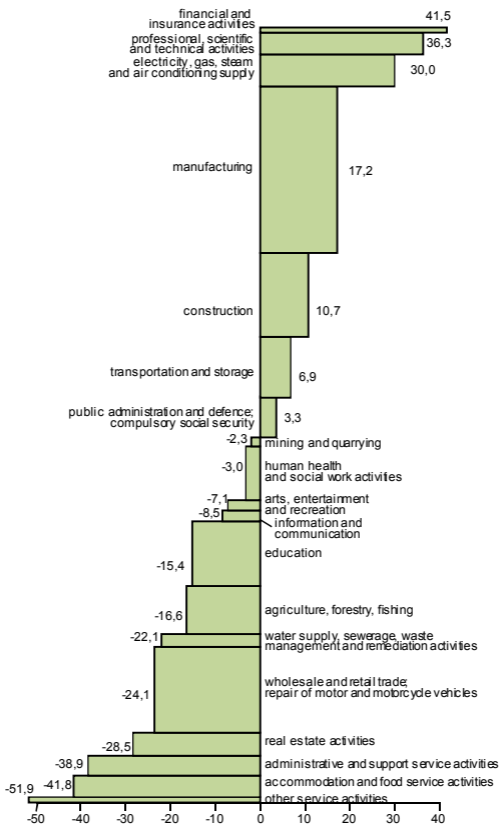
¹ Savings in deposits and bonds, funds in bank accounts of individual entrepreneurs, loan debts, acquisition of real estate and etc.

Accrued average monthly wages of employees¹ in 2018

	Nominal, ruble	Real, % of 2017
Total	43631	107,9
including by economic activity:		
agriculture, forestry, fishing	36384	103,8
mining and quarrying	42636	113,9
manufacturing	51146	106,2
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	56719	99,2
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	33996	111,4
construction	48295	115,7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	33136	103,9
transportation and storage	46640	109,9
accommodation and food service activities	25387	114,8
information and communication	39913	112,5
financial and insurance activities	61756	103,2
real estate activities	31211	104,6
professional, scientific and technical activities	59459	114,0
administrative and support service activities	26667	110,7
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	45067	109,9
education	36916	106,9
human health and social work activities	42336	118,5
arts, entertainment and recreation	40521	119,1
other service activities	20970	85,1

¹ Groupings by activities represent a set of actual activities carried out by organizations, regardless of their core (main) business; data for 2017 when calculated a relative indicators – using core (main) business.

Structure of average number of employees in organizations and declining between the average monthly wages by economic activity and the average level in Leningrad region in 2018 (%)



Number of pensioners¹
(as of January 1, thousand persons)

	2017	2018	2019
Total	495	497	502
Including those receiving pensions:			
old-aged	428	431	435
disabled	22	21	20
loss of a breadwinner	12	11	11
social	31	31	31

¹ Pensioners registered at the Pension Fund of the Russian Federation for Saint-Petersburg and Leningrad region.

Average pension¹
as of January 1, 2019

	Rubles	Real pension, % of January 1, 2018
Total	14468	101,0
old-aged	15268	101,2
disabled	9206	99,9
loss of a breadwinner	11286	102,7
social	8035	97,9

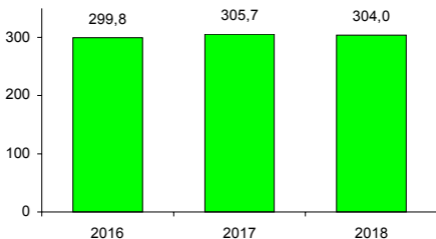
¹ According to the real-time of the Pension fund of the Russian Federation for Saint-Petersburg and Leningrad region.

Subsistence minimum¹
(average per capita, rubles monthly)

	2016	2017	2018
Population, total	9063	9477	9975
of which by socio-demographic groups of population			
working-age population	9619	10088	10680
pensioners	7895	8270	8662
children	8870	9299	9747

¹ It is calculated on the basis of data established by the Government of Leningrad region for quarters I–IV.

Ratio of average per capita money income of population to subsistence minimum (%)



Foodstuffs consumption

(per person/annually, kilos)

	2015	2016	2017
Meat and meat products ¹ including edible offal	78	78	78
Milk and dairy products ¹	288	289	287
Eggs ¹ , pieces	285	291	299
Bread and bakery products	113	114	114
Potatoes ¹	91	87	88
Vegetables ¹	96	94	101
Vegetables oil	11,8	11,0	11,0
Sugar	39	40	39

¹ The data using results of the 2016 Russian Agricultural Census.

Housing stock¹

(end of the year)

	2016	2017	2018
Apartments – total, thousand	901,4	963,4	1012,9
Total area of dwellings, million sq. m	48,5	51,6	53,7
Average living floor area per one inhabitant, sq. m	27,1	28,4	29,0

¹ Information is being developed from data of local self-governing bodies for incomplete coverage of accounting units

Social field

Preschool education and childcare institutions (end of the year)

	2016	2017	2018
Institutions – total	482	491	488
Children – total, thousand persons	77,6	82,6	85,2
Number of children per 100 places in pre-school	97	98	99

Primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education institutions¹ (beginning of academic year)

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
State and municipal institutions			
Education institutions	375	374	376
Pupils in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education, thousand persons	145,3	152,4	159,7
Private institutions			
Education institutions	9	9	9
Pupils in primary, lower secondary and upper sec- ondary education, persons	880	877	949

¹ Here and on the page 16 – according to the data of the Ministry of Education and Ministry of Science and Higher Education of the Russian Federation.

**State and municipal
skilled workers, employees and mid-career
professionals education institutions¹**
(beginning of academic year)

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
Education institutions	49	49	46
Students – total, thousand persons	17,8	18,1	18,9
Graduated mid-career professionals - total ² , thousand persons	4,1	4,1	4,0

¹ Including institutions of higher education and branch campuses.

² In 2016, 2017 and 2018, respectively.

**State and municipal
higher education institutions**
(beginning of academic year)

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
State and municipal institutions			
Education institutions	11	11	8
Students – total, thousand persons	8,5	7,5	7,5
Graduated bachelors, specialists, masters – total ¹ , thousand persons	2,5	1,5	1,4
Private institutions			
Education institutions	4	3	2
Students – total, thousand persons	460	484	236
Graduated bachelors, specialists, masters – total ¹ , thousand persons	–	–	–

¹ In 2016, 2017 and 2018, respectively.

Public health and recreation organizations

	2016	2017	2018
Hospitals¹ (end of year)			
Number of hospitals	48	48	...
Per 10 000 population:			
hospital beds ²	66,5	63,9	...
doctors	35,2	36,1	...
mid-level medical personnel	77,6	77,3	...
Health resorts and recreation facilities			
Total	62	82	122
Number of beds in them, thousand	9,8	15,8	...
Number of patients served, thousand persons	149	198	275
Children health camps³			
Total	568	552	573
Children accommodated there during summer, thousand persons	46,7	43,6	69,9

¹ Including institutions subordinated to the Leningrad region authorities, located on the territory of St. Petersburg; excluding micro businesses.

² 24-hour hospital beds (without day hospital beds).

³ 2016, 2017 – by a place of registration of the legal entity, 2018 – by the place of the actual activity.

Culture and leisure¹

(end of the year)

	2016	2017	2018
Public libraries			
Public libraries – total	173 ²	390	399
Library stock:			
total, million copies	7,1	6,8	6,9
average per 100 population, copies	398	374	372
Visitors, thousand	463	471	487
Culture and leisure organizations			
Culture and leisure organizations – total	231	234	264
Number of seats, thousand	75,7	73,4	73,1
Professional theatres³			
Professional theatres – total	2	2	2
Spectators, thousand persons	27,4	33,1	36,4
Museums⁴			
Museums – total	33	39	42
Visits to museums, thousand	1056,6	866,1	1011,8

¹ According to the data of the Ministry of culture of Russian Federation on 19.06.2019 (<https://stat.mkrf.ru/indicators/>).

² Only legal entities.

³ Theatres of the Ministry of culture of Russian Federation, excluding theatres subordinated to the Leningrad region authorities located on the area of Saint-Petersburg.

⁴ 2016 – Museums of the Ministry of culture of Russian Federation.

Hotels and similar accommodation facilities

(end of the year)

	2016	2017	2018
Hotels and similar accommodation facilities – total	150	190	217
Number of beds	12133	12756	14676
Persons accommodated in hotels and similar accommodation facilities, thousand	490,4	541,2	789,1
of which:			
russian citizens	454,8	485,8	710,8
foreign citizens	35,6	55,4	78,3

Turnover of organizations

Turnover of organizations by economic activity in 2018

	Billion rubles	% of 2017
Total	2544,3	113,8
including by economic activity:		
agriculture, forestry, fishing	81,2	109,9
mining and quarrying	18,4	132,1
manufacturing	1106,7	116,8
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	210,7	111,9
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	14,9	121,9
construction	138,4	129,5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	631,1	109,9
transportation and storage	215,7	114,3
accommodation and food service activities	9,1	114,0
information and communication	7,0	103,0
real estate activities	39,6	85,7
professional, scientific and technical activities	23,6	101,7
administrative and support service activities	19,1	115,1
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1,9	3,4 p.
education	2,0	109,1
human health and social work activities	20,2	120,5
arts, entertainment and recreation	2,9	101,1
other service activities	1,8	108,1

Industry

Industrial production index

	2016 ¹	2017	2018
Industrial production index	103,7	100,7	104,9
including by economic activity			
mining and quarrying	53,5	97,8	115,3
manufacturing	105,5	101,6	104,0
Including:			
food products	119,4	113,1	105,7
beverages	77,2	108,5	106,9
tobacco products	112,2	71,3	105,1
wearing apparel	72,9	1,6 p.	96,1
leather and related products	70,0	88,5	106,2
wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	87,6	105,2	94,5
paper and paper products	100,4	101,5	101,3
printing and reproduction of recorded media	91,9	91,9	86,7
coke and refined petroleum products	99,8	107,2	104,6
chemicals and chemical products	83,5	106,8	95,2
basic pharmaceutical prod- ucts and phar-maceutical preparations	106,5	115,8	89,8
rubber and plastic products	117,3	105,9	102,3
other non-metallic mineral products	109,2	106,1	100,6
basic metals	132,9	118,3	103,5
fabricated metal products ex- cept machinery and equip- ment	106,3	98,3	126,1
computers, electronic and optical products	38,9	108,2	97,0
electrical equipment	130,3	107,6	112,9
machinery and equipment n.e.c.	124,8	128,8	126,0
motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1,5 p.	114,8	95,8

			ending
	2016 ¹	2017	2018
other transport equipment	102,7	149,8	114,7
furniture	114,6	113,6	99,8
other manufacturing	75,7	102,5	108,1
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	104,7	94,8	108,5
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	106,4	109,6	114,5

¹ 2016 years – results of a retrospective recalculation of production indices in accordance with the transition from the year 2017 to OKVED2.

Production of basic products in 2018

	2018	% of 2017
Domestic animals meat, thousand ton	38,2	113,7
Meat and edible offal of poultry, thousand ton	252,3	99,1
Sausage products, thousand ton	14,1	84,2
Liquid processed milk, thousand ton	63,7	124,6
Cream, thousand ton	6,8	139,0
Cheese and cottage, thousand ton	1,5	85,6
Products fermented (excluding cottage cheese products), thousand ton	39,9	81,5
Fresh bread, thousand ton	23,3	100,3
Bakery products for long-term storage, low humidity, semi-finished bakery products, thousand ton	10,9	118,0
Confectionery products, thousand ton	36,1	102,9
Mixed fodder, mln. ton	1,3	95,6
Lumber, thousand m ³	996,9	113,1
Wood cellulose and cellulose from other fibrous materials, thousand ton	797,4	100,0
Paper and paperboard, mln. ton	1,1	96,6
Natural sands, mln. m ³	16,5	137,4
Crushed stone, mln. m ³	18,5	107,6
Non-refractory ceramic building bricks, mln. bricks	221,3	90,6
Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and similar hydraulic cements, mln. ton	3,3	109,1
Prefabricated structural components for building or civil engineering, of cement, concrete or artificial stone, thousand m ³	694,6	102,4
Concrete ready for pouring, ready-mixed concrete, million m ³	1,2	101,7
Constructions and details of constructions from ferrous metals, thousand ton	42,0	116,9
Electricity, billion kWh	42,7	112,0
Steam and hot water, million Gcal	24,9	105,8

Agriculture

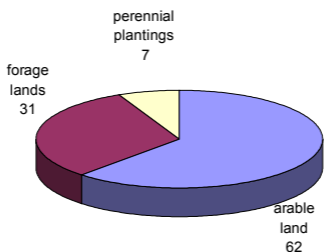
Land fund¹

(end of the year, thousand hectares)

	2015	2016	2017
Total land area	8531	8531	8531
Agricultural land area of farms	651	649	648
including:			
arable land	402	401	401
forage lands	203	203	202
perennial plantings	45	45	45

¹ Including land area in St. Petersburg, according to the data of the Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography (Rosreestr) in Leningrad region and St. Petersburg.

Structure of agricultural land area in 2018 (%)



Production of main agricultural products

(at enterprises of all types, thousand ton)

	2016 ¹	2017 ¹	2018
Meat (slaughter weight)	266	272	275
Milk	603	620	624
Eggs, million pieces	2966	3192	3158
Potatoes	180	186	204
Vegetables	170	173	176

¹ The data using results of the 2016 Russian Agricultural Census.

Agricultural acreage

(at enterprises of all types, thousand hectares)

	2016 ¹	2017 ¹	2018
Total	238,9	238,9	240,0
including:			
cereals	46,7	41,8	38,5
potatoes	14,6	12,9	11,3
vegetables ²	6,6	6,1	5,6
forage crops	170,3	176,9	182,4
industrial crops	0,7	1,3	2,3

¹ The data using results of the 2016 Russian Agricultural Census.

² Including the areas under glass of household enterprises.

Production per capita in St. Petersburg and Leningrad region (kg)

	2016 ¹	2017 ¹	2018
Meat (slaughter weight)	38	38	38
Milk	87	87	87
Eggs, pieces	420	448	439
Potatoes	27	26	28
Vegetables	25	24	24

¹ The data using results of the 2016 Russian Agricultural Census.

Peasant (farm) households¹

(as of January 1)

	2016	2017	2018
Number of registered peasant (farm) households, thousand	7,3	7,3	7,3
Total land area of (farm) households, thousand ha	59,7	59,4	59,4
Average total land area per one (farm) households, ha	8	8	8

¹ According to the data of the Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography (Rosreestr) in Leningrad region.

**Livestock inventory
as of January 1, 2019**

(thousand head)

	Cattle	including cows	Swine	Sheep and goats
Enterprises of all types including:	179,8	78,2	176,5	33,6
agricultural organizations	164,8	71,8	170,3	5,3
peasant (farm) households ¹	9,3	3,9	1,6	13,1
households of citizens	5,8	2,5	4,6	15,1

¹ Including individual entrepreneurs.

Construction

Volume of works in construction activity¹

	2016	2017	2018
Total, billion rubles	98,1	112,5	160,0
% of previous year	94,9	108,9	131,3

¹ Including building works that were made using own resources.

Commissioning of residential buildings

	2016	2017	2018
Constructed apartments, thou.	42,6	54,0	51,0
Total commissioned area of dwellings:			
thousand sq. m	2172	2626	2641
% of previous year	93,5	120,9	100,6

Commissioning of social and cultural facilities

	2016	2017	2018
Pre-school educational institutions, places	1955	1860	882
Secondary general education institutions, pupil places	1824	275	1875
Polyclinics (out-patient facilities), visits per shift	215	80	665

Transport and communications

Transportation of goods and freight turnover

	2016	2017	2018
Transportation of goods, mln. ton			
Total	41,8	49,7	...
including road transport ¹	10,1	18,8	18,4
Freight turnover, bln. ton-km			
Total ²	2,1	3,5	2,7
including road transport ¹	1,7	2,8	2,7

¹ Commercial transportation by organizations of all economic activities, excluding small businesses.

² The data on turnover of goods given without railway transport. JSC Russian Railways does not distribute the volume of freight and passenger turnover by constituent entities of the Russian Federation.

Passenger transportation and passenger turnover of public automobile transport

	2016	2017	2018
Passenger transportation, mln. persons	65,1	62,0	60,6
Passenger turnover, bln. passenger-km	1,2	1,2	1,3

Passenger transportation by public transport bus

	2016	2017	2018
Passenger transportation, mln. persons	62	59	57
Passenger turnover, mln. passenger-km	1188	1180	1133

**Operational length of
public railways tracks and roads**
(end of year, km)

	2016	2017	2018
Railways tracks	2472	2250	...
Roads – total	22299	22375	...
including paved roads	17380	17539	...

Volume of communication services¹

	2016	2017	2018
Total, billion rubles	4,2	4,1	4,0
% of previous year	95,3	97,8	99,4

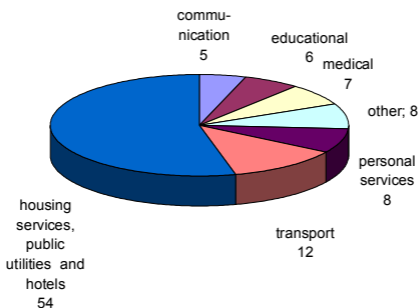
¹ At current prices; according to the data of the Ministry of digital Development, Communications and Mass Media of the Russian Federation.

Trade and services

Consumer market

	2016	2017	2018
Retail trade turnover			
billion rubles	342,6	370,7	405,5
% of previous year	101,8	103,8	106,8
Turnover of catering			
billion rubles	14,8	15,5	16,8
% of the previous year	110,3	99,4	105,6
Volume of market services			
billion rubles	69,1	73,6	78,5
% of the previous year	103,0	102,5	103,1
including personal services			
billion rubles	5,6	5,9	6,4
% of previous year	101,4	103,1	105,7

Structure of market services in 2018 (%)



Finances

Consolidated budget of Leningrad region¹ (billion rubles)

	2016	2017	2018
Revenue	136,7	133,9	168,8
Expenditure	133,8	142,5	154,1
Surplus, deficit (-)	2,9	-8,6	14,7

¹ At current prices.

Structure of revenue and expenditure of the consolidated budget (%)

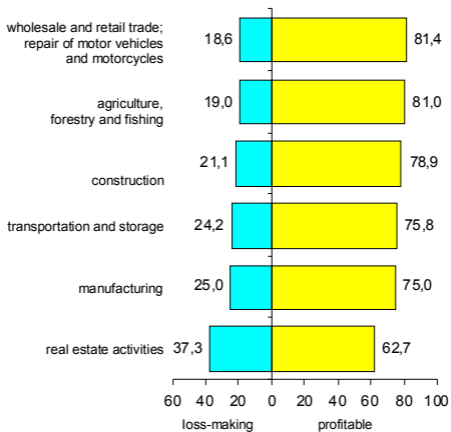
	2016	2017	2018
Revenue			
Total	100	100	100
of which:			
corporate income tax	35,1	31,1	37,6
individual income tax	26,0	28,8	25,9
excises	53,3	5,8	4,9
revenue from use of state and municipal property	5,2	4,3	3,0
<i>gratuitous transfers</i>	6,8	5,7	6,6
Expenditure			
Total	100	100	100
of which:			
state security and law enforcement	1,3	1,4	1,5
housing and communal utilities	10,9	11,4	10,7
social-cultural arrangements	58,3	61,3	61,6
including:			
on education	27,0	27,7	28,5
on culture and cinema	3,7	4,1	4,2
on mass media	0,2	0,2	0,2
on public health	8,5	10,6	10,4
on physical culture and sports	1,4	1,6	1,9
on social policy	17,5	17,1	16,4

Financial activities of organizations¹

	2016	2017	2018
Total for all types of enterprises			
Balanced financial results (profit less loss), million rubles	186158	148101	182403
Number of loss-making organizations:			
total	185	198	204
% of total number of organizations	23,6	26,1	26,0
Amount of loss, million rubles	23405	29578	36211
including agricultural enterprises			
Balance financial result (profit less loss), million rubles	4631	5042	6700
Number of loss-making organizations:			
total	7	10	16
% of the total number of agricultural enterprises	8,9	13,0	19,0
Amount of loss, million rubles	1886	1487	1505

¹ Excluding small businesses, banks, insurance enterprises and budget-funded establishment.

Ratio of profitable and loss-making organizations by economic activity in 2018 (%)



Investments¹

Investments in fixed capital by economic activity in 2018

	Million rubles	In % of 2017
Total	432309	123,8
including by economic activity:		
agriculture, forestry, fishing	8970	119,8
mining and quarrying	319	75,7
manufacturing	65163	91,4
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	61478	91,0
water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1590	1,9 p.
construction	17174	113,2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor and motorcycle vehicles	5651	83,7
transportation and storage	194709	2,0 p.
accommodation and food service activities	286	2,3 p.
information and communication	2128	59,7
financial and insurance activities	207	2,4 p.
real estate activities	42231	81,8
professional, scientific and technical activities	17984	1,9 p.
administrative and support service activities	619	35,6
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2713	59,2
education	3305	42,0
human health and social work activities	4436	2,4 p.
arts, entertainment and recreation	3294	149,3
other service activities	49	64,8

¹ Excluding small businesses

**Investments in fixed capital
by sources of financing (%)**

	2016	2017	2018
Total	100	100	100
Including:			
own funds	41,8	30,4	27,0
raised funds	58,2	69,6	73,0
of which:			
budget funds (funds of consolidated budget)	16,6	15,4	11,9
including:			
federal budget	11,3	11,9	8,3
budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation	3,7	2,7	2,8

Prices and tariffs

Consumer and producer price indices (December to December of the previous year, %)

	2016	2017	2018
Consumer price index	105,7	102,7	104,0
Producer price index of industrial goods	102,9 ¹	106,4	112,0
Agricultural producer price index	108,3	97,6	121,1
Aggregated price index for in- vestment goods and services	101,7	105,2	108,3
Freight producer price index	103,5	103,6	103,8

¹ Results of a retrospective recalculation of production indices in accordance with the transition from the year 2017 to OKVED2.

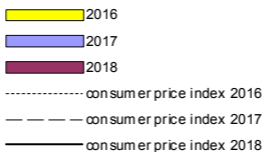
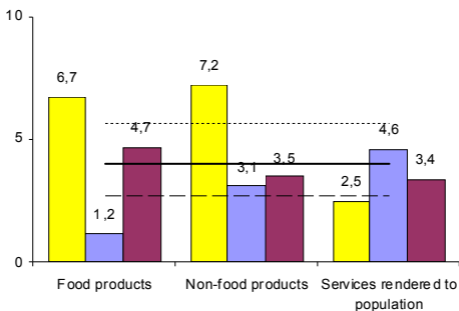
Consumer price indices (tariffs) for goods and services

(December to December of the previous year, %)

	2016	2017	2018
All goods and services	105,7	102,7	104,0
Food products	106,7	101,2	104,7
including:			
foodstuffs	106,6	100,9	105,3
alcoholic beverages	107,9	103,9	101,0
Non-food products	107,2	103,1	103,5
including:			
wearing apparel and underwear	108,0	103,4	101,5
leather, textile and combined footwear	109,9	102,2	101,1
tobacco products	122,0	109,7	108,5
Services	102,5	104,6	103,4
including:			
housing and public utilities	101,2	103,5	102,97

Rate of price increases

(December to December of previous year, %)



Price indices in the fuel market

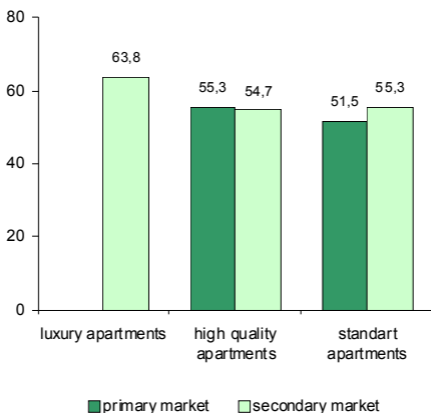
(December to December of the previous year, %)

	2016	2017	2018
Gasoline	103,0	107,0	111,0
A-76	103,9	108,5	...
A-92	102,8	107,6	111,5
A-95	103,2	106,0	110,8
A-98	105,8
Diesel fuel	103,3	110,1	118,1

Price indices in dwelling market
(IV quarter to IV quarter of previous year, %)

	2016	2017	2018
Primary market			
All apartments	99,9	99,7	103,2
standard	98,9	97,5	105,9
high quality apartments	100,5	100,2	101,8
luxury apartments	–	–	–
Secondary market			
All apartments	100,3	99,4	101,5
low quality apartments	103,2	98,3	98,2
standard	99,8	104,1	100,3
high quality apartments	100,1	98,4	102,3
luxury apartments	101,5	99,0	100,0

Prices in dwelling market in IV quarter 2018
(thousand rubles per sq. m of total floor space)



**Average consumer prices for products
included in the conditional (minimal) food
product set, in December**
(rubles per kilo)

	2016	2017	2018
Beef (except boneless meat)	347,0	345,9	360,6
Pork (except boneless meat)	266,2	250,8	265,0
Mutton (except boneless meat)	429,1	433,4	449,5
Chicken (chilled and frozen)	130,9	113,1	139,9
Fish, frozen, not scaled	177,4	174,3	187,2
Herring salted	209,9	200,9	192,1
Butter	602,5	661,9	668,1
Sunflower oil	122,0	121,5	117,0
Margarine	159,2	161,9	167,5
Whole milk, pasteurized, 2,5–3,2% fat, per liter	62,3	67,1	67,9
Sour cream	185,7	197,7	197,9
Non-fat curds	294,0	309,5	337,1
Rennet cheeses, hard and soft	431,8	442,3	470,2
Chicken eggs, for ten pieces	62,8	54,9	68,2
Granulated sugar	47,3	35,6	46,6
Biscuits	154,0	152,6	154,4
Caramel	238,2	237,7	241,3
Salt	11,6	12,1	13,4
Long leaf black tea	802,0	816,4	864,9
Pepper black	2153,0	2472,1	2620,7
Wheat flour	39,5	40,4	41,4
Rye and rye-wheat bread	68,2	71,5	72,5
Bread and bakery products from wheat flour of I and II grades	76,3	84,0	81,4
Polished rice	88,1	86,7	85,6
Millet	40,4	38,3	56,3
Pea and bean	59,2	59,7	56,5
Vermicelli	96,8	97,7	99,7
Potatoes	18,8	20,1	25,1
Cabbage, white, fresh	16,5	13,8	29,7
Onion, bulb	21,0	19,3	27,0
Carrots	24,9	24,1	32,2
Cucumbers	131,9	142,5	130,7
Apples	347,0	345,9	360,6

External trade ¹

External trade turnover

(billion US dollars)

	2016	2017	2018
Turnover	7,5	9,2	11,2
export	4,8	5,6	7,1
import	2,7	3,6	4,1
Balance of external trade turnover	2,1	2,0	3,0

¹ According to the North-West customs administration of the Russian Federation.

External trade turnover by countries in 2018

(million US dollars)

	External trade turnover		of which	
	total	% of total	export	import
Total	11225	100	7109	4116
of which:				
non-CIS countries	10555	94,0	6625	3930
of which:				
China	1749	15,6	1269	480
Netherlands	1034	9,2	958	76
Finland	828	7,4	505	323
Germany	744	6,6	201	543
USA	565	5,0	427	138
Denmark	558	4,9	526	32
Estonia	481	4,3	461	20
Sweden	426	3,8	385	41
Belgium	399	3,6	347	52
Italy	346	3,1	36	310
CIS countries	670	6,0	484	186
of which				
Belarus	264	2,4	170	94
Kazakhstan	194	1,7	126	68
Ukraine	109	1,0	90	19

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